WOMAN'S HERALD

to the Household, the Fashions and the Activities of Women.

MARY MARSHALL, Edit DAILY DEFARTMENT OF THE WASHINGTON HERALD.

es Correspondence is invited. Address all communications to the Woman's Editor of The Warhington Herald. WEDNESDAY, MAY 26, 1915.

The Unpaid Wife.

"Legislation is needed," says Mrs. Crystal Eastman Benedict in today's interto make men realize that the woman in the home really earns wages." That is the present-day idea of woman's birthright-isn't it?-the idea of earning wages. The declaration of woman's independence runs like this. All women are created free from masculine interference and equal to him in every respect. And among her inalienable rights are not only "Life, Liberty, and the pursuit of Happiness," but the right to earn than of its mother because it has known hospital wards, but in these dark, lil-wages. Devotion, home, the love of hus. wages. Devotion, home, the love of hus, band and children, protection from the high seas of the world-all these things are nothing, if with them does not go the right "to carn wages."

The present-day idea seems to be this, that when a woman marries, unless she has a contract with her husband, whereby she is provided with a certain weekly wage, that she is sacrificing much that is worth while, in foregoing the privilege to toil in the office, in the store, or in the schoolroom for so much a week, even though the so much be no more than a pittance and it be exchanged for luxuries and cushioned case. Well it is all very interesting. It

shows which way the pendulum is swing. ing. It is sometimes highly commendemployed.

the grandiacthers of the land feel that the greatest happiness that can come to a woman is to "have a home of her Not to have it, is almost a disgrace, in the old-fashioned way of looking at things. To earn wages-well, of the feeling that she was doing some- that a gift to be acceptable must you have been married," is the grandmother's form of congratulation when a girl marries, and then she adds, "and will have a home of your own, which is woman's areatest happiness."

To have a home of her own, to have the running of a household, the ordering of the meals and the directing of the pervants-if servants there were-and the ios of doing the work herself if thereere none-these things were worth looking forward to by the girl of two generaions ago. When the little girls played use, spent hours with their don houses and their dolls was it not but in anticipation of the time when they would achieve the great happiness of having "a home of their own."

And now, somehow, the magic has gone out of those charmed words, at cast, if Mrs. Crystal Eastman Benedict effects the majority view of women For woman's happiness apparently does consist in these things so much as

HOROSCOPE.

"The stars incline, but do not compel." Wednesday, May 26, 1915.

Astrologers find the influences today ex-

ceedingly unfortunate. Neptune, Mars. Uranus, and Venus are all in evil as-pect. Saturn alone is strongly benefic. Owing to the evil sway of Neptune ocean transportation is supposed to be most dangerous while this configuration prevails. The loss of an American snip is prognosticated and its destruction will cause national resentment and unrest. The unfriendly power of Neptune is held to increase the inclination toward deception. Fraud and misrepresentation will be more common than in the past and scandals will multiply. The seers warn men and women against the duplicity of friends as well as focs. While this configuration prevails, hospitals and public institutions are be-lieved to suffer. Panger of fires and contagious diseases is said to be greatly

Extreme care to keep homes and public buildings in sanitary condition is en-

This is an unlucky aspect for forming new partnerships or entering into new associations of any sort.
Women are not fortunate while this figure prevails. They are supposed to be easily cajoled and unwisely ruled. Mars is in a place that indicates the growth of the military spirit in certain parts of the United States. The seers prophesy activity for the national guard and a sensational occurrence growing out of preparation for coast defenses. It is not an auspicious time for begin-ning long journeys, especially those that

lead Westward. There is an aspect said to cause reck-lessness in spending money. Warning is given against the increase of those

by given against the increase of those who neglect to pay their debts.

Disgrace of a minister or evangelist is predicted. Religious controversies will mulitply as a result of a quickening of interest in religious matters.

Persons whose birthdate it is may have templacements. a troublesome year. Quarrels and law-suits are foreshadowed. Women should guard against an inclination to pass too much time in amusement.

Children born on this day may be exceedingly self-willed and quick-temper-ed, but they are likely to be bright and industrious. Many of these Gemini sub-jects have scientific minds and inventive

(Copyright, 1915.)

Miss Katherine Davis, the noted prison reformer of New York, will be tendered a reception at the big exposition, as one of the three women selected as the most noted in the United States. Miss Davis is commissioner of correction of New York City, by appointment of Mayor Mitchel, and was formerly superintendent of the New York State Reformatory for Women. Miss Jane Addams and Miss Zella Nuttail are the other women selected by the fair committee to receive similar honors.



LOVE COMES FROM DOING.

We speak of maternal love as if it were something apart and different from any other form of love, born with the child working in the same city is another and peculiar to the physical mother. Ma-ternal love is largely service, the quick nurse of unusual attainments. She has response of the mother to the child's chosen for her field of labor that of visneed of her. Adopted children are often iting nurse for tubercular patients in the fondly loved and stepmothers, contrary districts occupied by the poorest and to the general opinion, are generally devoted to the children in their charge, es-pecially if they come to them while young and dependent on their cares. If the woman who knows nothing of such filth and conditions of disease she meets

Washing grubby little hands and filleted people. The pay is not much, feeding hungry little stomachs and put-half of what she would gain in private ting tired little bodies to bed is homely practice, but she loves her work and her service, but no woman can perform it poor unfortunate patients, without loving the little hands and the "But they like to do the

see them also sitting up with a cross, fevered child or giving up a rare holiday understand him tomorrow and he no because the children have some need. I think most mothers honestly admit conquer your lower thought.

Try for a week to do every little kindthat there is more than wages due this

class of service. I have in mind a cantankerous, elderly same individual; do not pass an oppor-member of a friend's family who has always seemed an approvance and disturb- the light dispels disease and darkness ing element to every member of it. Rethe woman was threatened with a seriable, sometimes pathetic, sometimes only ous illness, but that her income was very amusing, this spirit in women of the present day to insist on being gainfully the family got together and arranged to be practicable to print an answer to the old lady needed. The result was that accommany each letter. All letters should they all commenced to grow very fond of be addressed to Miss Susanna Cocroft. How things have changed since our her and the peculiarities that had once care of this paper. grand nothers were girls. Even now annoyed them began to appear as harmless idiosyncrasies. From trying to get rid of the old lady and throwing the burden of her occazional entertaining from birthmark on her forehead between her one to the other, different members of eyebrows. Is there the family commenced to take an interest in her affairs and to vie with cach

other in settling them for her.

Possibly a part of this curious change course, when a woman of those days was of feeling was due to a desire to play fair. Poverty and dependence in old age are sad, and people who have learned the secret of right giving know thing beneath her. "I am glad that given with love and pleasure in the of the part by a surgeon is the quickest you lave been married," is the grand-giving.

But it all comes back to the same are sources you will grow to care for those by

much social work that would otherwise seem intolerable bearable. In mind is a gifted young woman of a family rich gifted young woman of a family rich some suggestion for cleaning up black-and socially prominent who, in one of heads and eruptions which appear on a ports, but personally runs. the growing boy's face are usually an instinctive mother heart loves all these fication of constitution, over-irritation little children, all of them poorly dressed of the general nervous system and the when they come to her in the morning, irritation many of them dirty, some diseased, many

TODAY'S FASHION NOTE



British Devise Warning for Ships.

A cablegram received at the StateDepartment yesterday from the American consul general at London states that the British admiralty has devised a signal to be used by merchant vessels in warning others of the presence of enemy submarines. In the day time this signal is a B flag international code over ball, and at night, continuuous flashing of letter S.

Miss Katherine Davis, the noted prison reformer of New York, will be tendered a reception at the big exposition, as one of the three women selected as the most noted in the United States.

Miss Davis is commissioner of corrections of New York (Nils by Parallel States). Skirt No. 6235. Sizes, 32 to 44-inch bust. Price, 15 cents.

Skirt No. 6231. Sizes 22 to 34-isch waist, Price, 15 cents.

Fichu No. 6256. Sizes, medium and large. Price, 16 cents.

Pictorial Review Patterns On Sale at S. KANN, SONS & CO.

Did you ever stop and think that serv-| of them unlovely in person and char ice begets love? If you want to love a seter. But she sees nothing but lovely person, just start in by doing something childhood. The more she has to do for for that person and love will come. them the more she loves them. Nothing

A child is often more fond of its nurse and tries to help-not in clean, sanitary

service, but no woman can perform it without loving the little hands and the tired little bodies.

Nursemaids are careless, largely through ignorance and lack of education—rarely so through lack of affection for their charges. We see them talking to the park policeman while baby investigates the nutritive quality of dirt, but we wrong way." your thought of that necessary the park policeman while baby investigates the nutritive quality of dirt, but we wrong way." your thought of that necessary the park policeman while baby investigates the nutritive quality of dirt, but we understand him tomorrow and he no longer annoys. Your higher thought may ness and service of love you can for this

Answers to Correspondents:

Miss Cocroft will endeavor to answer ride the money and the comforts that every inquiry, a stamped envelope should

Birthmark.

B. L. D. writes: "My baby has a eyebrows. Is there any possibility of

A birthmark is a local derangement during the development of the blood vessels. Occasionally birthmarks pass away spontaneously. The chances of having a persistent birthmark re-moved depend upon the area of skin envolved and the depth. If the area and be depth are small, then a simple excision are large, the birthmark may be removed ide, or an electric needle.

Eruptions on a Boy's Face. A reader writes: "Will you give me

our slum neighborhoods, has established boy's face during his maturing years?" only sup-Her in-the growing boy's face are usually an inor three times each day, followed by of domestic science, but girls as well hot and cold compresses alternated for as boys should be educated to support



hen twenty-eight. Little is known of the personality of

Susanna Shakespeare, but she will al-ways be remembered as the oldest child of the poet Shakespeare, having been born within six months of the marriage of the bard of Avon to Anne Hathaway, who was eight years older than her hus-band. The question of the happiness of Sankespeare's marriage has long been a mooted one, and there will always be biographers of the poet who find evidence pointing to the fact that his marriage was a forced one, and that he never dwelt happily with his wife. It is a significant fact that in his will Shapesa significant fact that in his will Shapes-peare left his wife no more than his "second best bed and furnishings," while the largest amount of his property he left to Susanna, at that time Mistress Hall. Her share of his bequest was his last residence at Stratford, called "New Place," all of his estate, and his lands and harma and arridons and his beauty and barns and gardens and his he (Coppright, 1915.)

Cheaspeake Beach Offers Many New Attractions to Visitors.

On Saturday, May 29, Chesspeake Beach resort will be officially opened for four eggs. Add a cupful of milk, half a teaspoonful of vanilia and three and a half teaspoonful of beach resort will be officially opened for men has been kept busy the past month putting it in spick-and-span condition. The coming season is exected to be the popular bayshore pleasure place, as every diaunches and boats, and cabaret show at Casino roof garden. The Gayety Theater Orchestra has been engaged to furnish the music for the dancing, which is one of the most popular amusements.

International and Great Northern Railway, Taxas, in about factors.

Chesspeake Beach Offers Many New Attractions to Visitors.

Marble Cake-Cream half a cupful of butter, two cupfuls of sugar and the yolks of four eggs. Add a cupful of milk, half a teaspoonful of whith the meant of the susponding of baking powder. Lastly, fold in the whites of four eggs half at teaspoonful each of four eggs and half teaspoonful each of four eggs and half teaspoonful of the third add a make the distinction very clear in your boy's mind between legitimate self-mach the music for the dancing, which is one of the most popular amusements.

International and Great Northern Railway, Taxas, in about factors.

The caterpills of sugar and the yolks of four eggs. Add a cupful of milk, half a teaspoonful of witted with three and a half teaspoonful of four eggs. Add a cupful of milk, half a teaspoonful of twenth three and half teaspoonful of men has been kept busy the past month bake two in layers. To the third add a make the distinction very clear in your boy's mind between legitimate self-mach the music for the dancing, which is one of the most popular amusements.

The caterpills of four eggs and the yolks of four

"Millions of Unpaid Wives" Mrs. Eastman Urges 'Rights' Should Limit Family's Size



Legislation Needed, She Says, to

Make Man Recognize Mother in Home "Earns Wages." By GRACE PHELPS.

Women in industry have been re-

ceiving the attention of the public. Now comes the problem of the unpaid women in the homes. Crystal Eastman Benedict, one of the leaders of the Congressional who has just gone to New York from this city where she testified before the Industrial Relations Commission, de-

the home is pitiful.

Mrs. Benedict is a young woman and an ardent partisan of her sex. Her eyes glowed with enthusiasm as late to save the kitten. I talked to them the same and told them what a

"The first is the fact that the law gives the wife the right of support It does not make her the eco-

Homemakers' Wages.

"The ingenuity and ability which n order to buy food and clothing for the family and run the home efficiently should be recognized as pro-ductive work. A living wage for a man should include his wife's.

five minutes, after each washing, should themselves by means of some occupa-prove an effectual remedy for this con-dition. Then the husband will look upon his wife as one who is capable of self-support and who must be treated as an independent person if the marriage partnership is to he a success. Even the shop girls get two weeks' time off from their work, but it is the idealistic husband who thinks his wife needs a

which will enable a woman to limit too."
her family to the number which her If you will give just such systematic May 26—Queen Mary of England,
Susanna Shakespeare.

By a strange coincidence Queen Mary of England, the wife of George V. celebrates her birthday but two days after the birthday of Queen Victoria. Queen Mary is the daughter of a cousin of Queen Victoria on the paternal side, so that she is a kinswoman of the King among her husband's subject is due in no small measure to the fact that she is a thorough-going English woman, and

TOMORROW'S MENU.

BREAKFAST. Rolle Coffee LUNCHEON OR SUPPER.

DINNER. Orean Asparagus Soup
Brolled Lamb Chops Creamed Polatons
Scalinged Onlons
Green Pepper Salad
Rice Pudding

Ham-Melt half a tablespoonful of butter in a frying pan and add two tables-spoonfuls of currant jelly and some red pepper. Heat in this thin slices of boiled

International and Great Northern The caterpillar's range of vision has Railway, Texas, in about to spand been measured. It is two-fifths of an \$1,000,000 for improvements

Aunt Chatty's Mothers' Club Conducted by Mrs. Charity Brush

CHILDREN NATURALLY CRUEL

HIS is a real Mothers' Club, for the benefit of mothers everywhere who are struggling with questions of discipline, training, educa-tion, clothing, for the children. Write to Aunt Chatty of problems which are vexing you, and she will advise and help you to a solution of Write to her, too, of your own discoveries, of methods you have found successful in smoothing the rough paths of life for the tender, childish feet, that through the Mothers' Club your experience may be of benefit to other mothers who are still tangled in the web of perplexity you have so happily unraveled.

Co-operation is the secret of success in any business; so why not in the business of motherhood, that highest and holiest calling which always has been and always will be woman's crown of glory, no matter what other avenues of usefulness may be opened to her? Address Mrs.

Mrs. P. B. asks: "What'would you ad-

sending her home."

I think I would risk that if I were you.

Perhaps the mother leaves the child to

FUNDAMENTALS OF CANNING.

Canned fruit is canned fruit-and

The whole principle of canning is to

HOUSE-

ECONOMY

CALENDAR

Charity Brush, care of this paper.

(Copyright, 1915.)
In the course of our lives in this world, scientists tell us, the individual goes through all the phases of the race in its development from barbarism to civilization. That accounts for the saverage expensives of the average small civilization. That accounts for the sav-age propensities of the average small the children's diseases much more lightboy, does it not, dear mothers? And for by than others, the unkindness of his little sister, as well, although I believe she generally Mrs. P. B. ask well, atthough I wise me to do about a child in my neightensely than her brother does. Mothers borhood who visits my children all the time? She is here morning, noon, and their children. Many refuse to let them night, often when it is very inconvenient, have pet dogs or kittens because of the 1 do not like to offend her mother by suffering inflicted upon the hapless animals by the youngsters.

A mother in a small town in New Eng-

land wrote the other day to ask me if servants and does not even know she is I thought her children were hopeless not at home. The next time she comes I thought her children were hopeless not at home. The next time she comes savages because of their treatment of and you do not want her try a gentle "Dear Aunt Chatty." she wrote, "how back at another time, which you set for am I to teach my babies to be kind her. It often takes more patience to to animals? I was horrified a short time teach your neighbor's children than it

Janet did. A stray kitten came to us-a tiny thing, just a few weeks old. The children were delighted at first and played with it very nicely. Then one day kitty, in playing with some paper dolls the children had cut out and left on the floor while they went elsewhere scattered them and perhaps tore them. That made the children angry and they of the leaders of the Congressions.
Union and the Woman's Peace Party,
who has just gone to New York from
this city where she testified before the
this city where she testified before the it down on the kitten's head, he pound-ed it with another brick until the head

she talked.

"There are three factors which make the conditions of wives and mothers almost unbearable," she said yesterday.

"The first is the fact that the law recommends is the fact that the law recommends is the fact that the law recommends is the port. I were some as that the same as that recommends is the port. I were some as that recommends is the port. I were some as that recommends is the port. I were some as that recommends is the port. I were some as that recommends is the port. I were some as that recommends is the port. I were some as that recommends is the port. I were some as that recommends is the port. I were some as that recommends is the port. I were some as that recommends is the port. I were some as that recommends is the port. I were some as that recommends is the port. I were some as that recommends is the port. I were some as that recommends is the port. I were some as that recommends is the port. I were some as that recommends is the port. I were some as that recommends is the port. I were some as the port heard Jamie say in a low tone: 'Well, underlying rhubarb conserve, and it is a we got rid of that old cat, anyway, didn't principle not difficult to understand and observe.

This propensity to savagery is one of mother's real problems, for since we destroy the bacteria that cause decay. are not living in the day of the cave are destroy the bacteria that cause decay, are not living in the day of the cave. These are destroyed by heat. So it is man, we are obliged to conform to the habits of civilization. And you, dear mother, are the one who must teach him to be gentle and help him in the process of becoming so. The jars in which the fruit is packed should be put into cold water and it is safer to heat the fruit to packed should be put into cold water and it is safer to heat the believe to the believe that the believe to the believe to the believe that the believe to the believe to the believe that the believe to the believe that the believe to the believe It may help you to know, what the scientific men ask you to realize, that should remain, or just below the boiling point. There they should remain, or just below the boiling point, for three-quarters of an hour. breathing, bathing, diet and rest. Much can be accomplished by systematic habits. The boy should go to school at a fixed hour every day, whether there is the desire or not, and the desire should always be granted. Exercise is most helpful. Eight hours' sleep is imperative. The diet should be light, with plenty of fruit and vegetables, particularly salads and tomatoes. Blackheads are accumulations of discourses and support their wives. As a fact there are only about 10 per cent of the country who do not support their wives. As a fact there are only about 10 per cent of the country who do not support themselves by their work in caring for the home and children. It will take legislation to disabuse the minds of many men of this idea, so prejudicial to the self-respect of the sel tive. The diet should be light, with plenty of fruit and vegetables, particularly salads and tomatoes. Blackheads are accumulations of dirt in the pores of the skin. Massage or facial exercise two or three times a day, thorough washing with soap and warm water two two or three times a cay, thorough proper education of girls. Both boys washing with soap and warm water two and girls should know the rudiments and say. "Bad old chair:" If you do, or three times each day, followed by of domestic science, but girls as well you are teaching him yourself to be cruel and revengeful. Did you ever stop

to think of that?

I have told you several times in our club talks of the next-door neighbor from whom I learned many valuable lessons in my younger days. She taught her little girl to feel sorry for the chair, when it was bumped. too, when it was bumped.
"Poor chair!" she would say, when
Clara and the chair came into collision. Clara and the chair came into collision.
And one day when I was in her house
Clara ran against the edge of a door and
had a hard knock. Two handkerchiefs
were brought, one to tie up Clara's sore

"The third factor is probably the head, the other to tie over the doormost vital—the lack of knowledge knob, "because the poor door was hurt,
which will enable a woman to limit too."

a thorough-going English woman, and selves, every added child means low-allied to none of the ruling families of the Continent. She was born forty-eight years ago, and was married when she was twenty-six to the King, who was and guide the destiny of the race."

of his membership and wore his badge, ering the standard of living of the family, lessening the vitality of the mother and making her unfit to guard one morning his mother heard the cat

yowling outside and went out to find Willy tormenting it. "Why, Willy." she exclaimed, "what are you doing to that poor cat? I didn't think my little Band of Mercy boy would do anything like that!"

"Well, you see, mother," Willy explain ed. "I've lost my star." Older persons than Willy sometim Older persons than Willy sometimes "backslide" in their attempts to be good, and we shouldn't be too hard on him. You must remember the old saying of "Line upon line and precept upon pre-cept" in training your children, especially when dealing with deeply ingrained traits like an inherited ancestral throw-back to coulty.

There is another phase of the subject we must consider and that is the natural we must consider and that is the natural cruelty of boys to each other. Boys who love their pets and are kind to animals will often exhibit the most astonishing savagery to their own kind. All your efforts at inculcating kindness in your son are set at naught by his treatment from the other boys, and by the neces-sity for self-defense when set upon by them.

Answers to Correspondents.

Mrs. M. J. writes: "My boy has whooling cough; there is no mistaking M. E. has been quite ill with it. But I am moure about his little sister. She has he said and here the property of the last and the said and t

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Distribution

On account of the general conditions, this is particularly gratifying. To show his appreciation to the ladies for their patronage, which alone has made this possible, Travers will share the profits

ALL THIS WEEK

Every Shoe or Low-Cut in the house (none reserved) being sold at the regular price "Stamped on the Soles," but

which is your .Profits

All must be expertly fitted. Not more than two pairs to any lady, so that all our friends can be waited on during the week. The time is short, and it requires time to properly fit shoes. Gratefully yours,

TRAVERS

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Fill the jar to overflowing, slip on the covers and the work is done.

Be sure, if you use jars that require rubbers, to buy new rubbers each scanson. Many a can of fruit has been spoiled either by the taste from an old rubber, or by air let in by a worn rubber. The small expense of new rubbers is indeed worth while.

fiame should not be turned any higher than will give a perfect blue flame. When the flames become a yellowish red you are wasting gas and getting a heat that not only smokes and smudges your kitchen utensils, but decreases their longevity to one-half, says an exchange contributor. Fill the jar to overflowing, slip on the flame should not be turned any higher

course, break if they came into direct contact with the bottom of the boiler or kettle in which they are heated.

After everything in which the fruit is to be packed has been boiled for forty minutes, the fruit, which has been brought to the boiling point, the boiling point is bould be properly to the boiling point.

This is equally true in the oven. Invariably the gas should not be used. And all fruit should bread or cake is burned. This also means to be brought to the boiling point.

This is equally true in the oven. Invariably the gas should not be used. And all fruit should bread or cake is burned. This also means about the oven, which would not be brought to the boiling bound.

brought to the boiling point, should be put in it, filled to the top, so that there is no room for air, and sealed thoroughly. Fruit canned in this way should keep almost indefinitely, even without sugar. Remove only one jar at a time from HOW THE HOUSEWIFE MAY SAVE ON HER GAS BILL

the water—the one you are using—for bacteria from the air might in a few minutes destroy the sterilized condition of the jars. Dip a silver knife in boiling a meal that is necessary and at the extraction. She married Napoleon III are the hot fruit same time positively injures food value. water, fill the jar full of the hot fruit same time positively injures food val-and syrup, and with the knife press the ues and quality of the articles she Franco-Prussian war she has lived in fruit in from the sides of the jar, to is cooking. To get the greatest amount England. She is taking a lively interest allow any air bubbles to rise to the top. of heat units from a gas range the in the present war.

7th N.W.

Empress Eugenie, former empress of France, is a frequent visitor at the army hospitals, and has thrown her home at Farnborough open to the wounded sol-diers under the care of the Red Cross.

